

A plugin for sustainable academic research on the largest blogging platform on the web

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Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik Albert-Einstein-Institut





Who am I and why do I care about ELNs?

- Experimental physicist at MPI for Gravitational Physics in Hannover in the 10 m prototype group
- Long running experiment: many generations of students and postdocs have worked on the experiment since 2008
- "Learning the ropes" often only possible directly from others, rather than reading their notes not optimal!
- I believe people are happy to document their work to a higher level if given the right tools!





What this talk is about



have the same pin-out as the LIGO BOSEMS which use 1&6, 2&7, 4&9 instead of 3&8.

Cables, Homodyne quadrature interferometers (HoOIs), SOL beam splitter Scables • 2

EAGLE file here

Comments

- I developed a custom ELN for my group to "scratch an itch"
- Features focused on linking information and group organisational matters – tries to make life easier
- Now used by ca. 20 other groups
- Aimed at observational fields less suitable for those with stricter labbook regulations (but WordPress could in principle work for those too)
- I'll talk about:
 - what was wrong with the tools we used to use
 - my tool and how we use it
 - sustainability of ELN platforms 3

HOM spacing estimation Sean Leavey on OMC FSR analysis and HOM spacing estimation Sean Leavey on Beckhoff server down

Sean Leavey on Beckhoff server down
 Sean Leavey on Beckhoff server down
 Johannes Lehmann on Some thoughts about
 invacuum EOM heat dissipation
 Harald Luck on Some thoughts about

What I used to use...

...early PhD: rudimentary web front end for text files stored in a version control system



revision control (via SVN)
 images separate from text
 difficult to use for novices
 no categories, tags, etc.
 no search tools
 custom software platform



Displaying reports 1-20 of 2.					
					_
Logbook Admin (General)	>	EDIT	>	ADD COMMENT	8
admin - 16:31, Monday 16 June 2008 (2)					
Test title (Preview)					
Test text					
					_
Logbook Admin (General)	>	EDIT	>	ADD COMMENT	6
admin - 14:26, Monday 16 June 2008 (1)					
The OSLogbook application					
Welcome to the OSLogbook application.					

- categories and subcategories
- ✓ keyword search

Merlan Mu

- /× WYSIWYG editor, but doesn't support inline images
- × no revision control (intentional)
- × custom software platform

Logged in as admin > Logou

What I used to use...

...late PhD: WordPress with lots of other peoples' plugins

- WYSIWYG editor
- open source software (WordPress)
- revision control
- hierarchical categories, flat tags
- keyword search
- multiple authors per post
- no search by category / tag / authors
- relies on ~10 plugins, some practically abandoned

Do we need to control M6 and M7?

When looking at plots of the residual motion of the auxiliary suspensions in an earlier post we agreed that we do not need to control M6. After proofreading my thesis draft Sebastian correctly pointed out to me that the reason was more a guess than a convincing proof. I therefore checked it again and now it looks as if we have to control M6.

Speedmeter Labbook

Institute for Gravitational Research

The plot shows the product of the residual motion of the mirrors with the transfer function of the differential mode to the BHD. We compare it to the requirement curve which is the product of the sensitivity curve (calculated with the noise model for the design paper with some updated parameters (homodyne angle, input power, input mirror transmittivity)) and the transfer function of the differential mode to the BHD. The idea is that we compare the signal that we get in the BHD from residual motion to the signal that we want to be able to measure.

We see that the requirement is satisfied only for frequencies of more than a few hundred Hertz.



Recent Comments

- O Andreas Gläfke on Do we need to
- control M6 and M7? O Conner Gettings on Auxilliary
- Suspension Build Instructions
- Stefan Hild on Auxilliary Suspension Build Instructions
- Sean Leavey on Do we need to control M6 and M7?
- Stefan Danliishin on QNLS for different BHD LO path lengths with HDA = 45 degrees using Finesse vs. Stefan D's Calculation
- Stefan Danilishin on What is the best homodyne angle for the Sagnac IFO to show its advantage over the Michelson one?
- Alasdair Houston on QNLS for different BHD LO path lengths with HDA = 45 degrees using Finesse vs. Stefan D's Calculation
- O Stefan Danilishin on ONLS for different BHD LO path lengths with HDA = 45 degrees using Elegence up. Stefan D's

Still not quite happy.

- WordPress is a great platform to build an ELN on top of
- But still needed separate wiki to document equipment, inventory, procedures, etc.
 - But wiki rarely updated by group members, and used a different, non-WYSIWYG editor
- Those ~10 plugins are a maintenance nightmare for IT
 - Relies on good will of voluntary maintainers
- We can still do better!

My My

	GOTI	
	Recent changes	Search
Trace: • start • speedmeter		
Edit the page and hit Save. See syntax for Wiki syntax. Please edit the page	only if you can improve it. If you want to test some things, learn to make	your first steps on the playground.
BIUTSHHH₩@@ΞΞΞ■◎Ω.콜A		
====== NEW ERC SPEEDMETER WIKI ======		1
Welcome to the Speed-Meter wiki pages!		
neterine to the speed heter mini pageon		
These pages are an semi-organised attempt to collect subsystems, as well as relevant procedures and manu		
The [[Original Proposal]] is linked here as referen		e, but into the tabbook.)
===== ERC subsystems and Hardware=====		
* Sensing and Control	Wiki syntax everyo	ne
- [[CDS]] - [[EtherCAT]]		
- [[Electronics Infrastructure Electronics]]	has to learn mos	íi 🛛 🚽
- [[IFO control modelling]]		
<pre>- [[List of digital channels]] * [[ESD]]</pre>	simply don't bother	
* [[Homodyne_Readout]]		//.
Save Preview Cancel Edit summary	Minor Changes	**

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A search for better ELN software

- In 2018, our IT director announced the phasing out of the institute's IBM Notes based ELN
- Asked us what we needed
- I offered to help select the replacement given my experience
- I searched for solutions that fit my own and IT's requirements
- Nothing I found at the time was really optimal for us

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Category	▼ 31/12		00000047			0.00	
Page		Template for collapsable sections	02/03/2017	Jonathan Leong	9999	0.00	
Documents	60	HiWi tasks		Sean Leavey	9998	4.07	
	Ø	Prototype Status and Sub-systems	05/12/2018 26/01/2018	all,Conor Mow-Lowry	6003	0.00	
		Prototype hall telephone numbers & calendar contacts	27/07/2016	Katrin Dahl Tobias Westphal	6001 6000	0.06	
		In-Vacuum Optics Database	15/06/2017	all,Tobias Westphal	5999	5.86	
		Photodiode designs	21/04/2017	all,Tobias Westphal	2646	0.03	
		XPRA Numbers	21/04/2017	Gerrit Kühn, Patrick	2040	0.00	
		AFRA Numbers	2110412011	Oppermann	0	0.00	
	▼ 11/01	/2019					
		AlGaAs SQL optics specification- surface figure and defects	11/01/2019	David Wu, Harald Lück	3344	0.00	
	dP.	Curtains for tent structures	11/01/2019	Sean Leavey	3343	0.14	
		CDS troubleshooting continues - log	11/01/2019	Gerrit Kühn, Sina Koehlenbeck	3342	0.00	
		New SR560 arrived	11/01/2019	Sean Leavey	3341	0.12	
	▼ 10/01	/2019					
	di	TNI Christmas OLG	10/01/2019	Janis Woehler	3340	0.20	
	▼ 09/01						
		Thoughts for new reference cavity detection bench layout	10/01/2019	David Wu	3339	0.07	
		Respond: Thoughts for new reference cavity detection be layout	ench	Sina Koehlenbeck		0.00	
11/aei-hannover	▼ 08/01	/2019					

A search for better ELN software

- "WordPress + 10 plugins" was a decent solution, but **hard to maintain in the long term**
- Quality of the plugins was also not always great bugs, typos, ads, etc.
- I offered to take the ~10 plugins we were using and merge them into one, tailoring features
- This made IT happier one plugin to maintain rather than ~ 10
- I knew what I wanted for my group. IT also had their requirements:
 - Integration with single sign-on service
 - Ideally free and open source (but not hard requirement)
 - No vendor lock-in less pain to migrate to newer system later



What makes a good ELN? (in my opinion)





What makes WordPress a good platform?

- Most widely used CMS on the web (42.6% of all websites!?)
- 1,749 employees working on it and related tech (Automaticc)
- Huge ecosystem of themes, plugins, admin tools, support
- Existing plugins for single sign-on, LDAP, etc.
- First class mobile support
- Multi-site support (same server and user accounts, but multiple "blogs")
- Benefit from others' work on the hard parts of building an ELN: security, accessibility, editor, integrations, apps, etc.
- Nothing is permanent in software, but WordPress might stand the best chance





https://w3techs.com/technologies/overview/content_management

Combining ELN and wiki

Core WordPress feature

The menu hierarchy takes you to pages that can contain wiki-like content: experiment overviews, procedures, manuals, administration information, etc...

			Calendar Logbooks~ LIGO DCC LIGO Wiki AEI Intranet Git S	erver Wolke7 Share Website	
			AEI 10m Prototype		
AEI 10m prototype overview~	Reference information ~	HiWi tasks∨	AEI 10m prototype overview - Reference information - HiWi tasks -		
Open tasks			Home » AEI 10m prototype overview » SQL interferometer » Output mod	le cleaner	Quick search Go Advanced
Seismic isolation	budget estimate		🗸 Output mode cleaner		
Sensing and control	isions ♂ Edit d ∰ 2021-09-20 at 10:26)		% 25971 / 17 revisions @ Edit		Recent Revisions Sean Leavey on Project ideas (Page)
Single arm test			OMC long lead items OMC parameters	Contents > Overview page	 Robin Kirchhoff on HoQI at BS - cable plan Sean Leavey on Beam splitter (Page) Sean Leavey on 10 m prototype budget
SQL interferometer	100g SQL		Overview page	 Optical Design of the OMC Suspension design 	estimate Sean Leavey on Main laser (Page)
Stray Light	Output mode cleaner	OMC long lead items	Optical Design of the OMC		Sean Leavey on High quantum efficiency Sean Leavey on High quantum efficiency
Suspensions	Parameters	OMC parameters	Optical design of the OMC Finesse vs losses		photodiodes for SQL readout P Robin Kirchhoff on High quantum efficiency
Thermal noise interferometer	Optics d Philip Koch 🖌 1 revision 🕼 E	dboard – document	• Define reflectivity requirements • FSR & curvature • Angle of incidence (astigmatism vs retro reflection) • Deformation experiment (how much astigmatism can be co	mpensated if at all)	photodiodes for SQL readout plohannes Lehmann on Vacuum system pumping Juliane von Wrangel on Influence of different
Environment monitoring	1 🏥 2021-09-17 at 11:53)		Optical layout Breadboard size (depending on resonances)		fiber neck geometries on violin modes, fiber stretch and splicing process
Input			Ordering substrates and breadboard Surface requirements		Sean Leavey on Coastline pre-IBF substrates arrived
Infrastructure	ster project Kranzhoff and Johannes Lehma	an 🕼 Edit	Reflective surfaces Flat mirrors		 Janis Woehler on Coastline pre-IBF substrates arrived Johannes Lehmann on Coastline pre-IBF
Vacuum system	and jonamics central		Curved mirrors Steering mirrors		substrates arrived



Easy post/page navigation

Cross-reference shown under each post/page

Cross-references

Links to

- > Length and radius of curvature design for the OMC 2019-06-06
- > Angle of incidence for OMC 2019-06-12
- > OMC mirror reflectivities 2019-06-12

Linked from

- > Meeting minutes 2019-06-14 2019-06-17
- > Output mode cleaner (Page)

Child pages show a breadcrumb trail

Home » AEI 10m prototype overview » SQL interferometer » Output mode cleaner

Output mode cleaner

% 25971 / 17 revisions @ Edit

Posts/pages referenced by current post, and other posts/pages referencing this one

Auto-generated table of contents on pages

Vacuum system % 24137 26 revisions 27 Edit	
Sub-pages: • Venting • Residual gas analyser (RGA) • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Contents



Enhancement of core WordPress feature

Keywords

From

Order

Authors

Actuators (30)

Good search and indexing

Advanced search: by author(s), date, categories, tags, etc.

Advanced Search Monolithic ears Welding Crystalline coatings Search Add New Category Matches words and phrases in titles, excerpts and content. Match exact phrases by wrapping them in double quotes, e.g. "lab work". Exclude words by prepending hyphens. e.g. -word. Tags Publication date Hierarchical categories Add New Tag v v v to v v v and tags for posts Separate with commas or the Enter key. Most Used Order by Post date ✓ Descending ✓ pernwatch Meeting minutes SQL100g optics Quote How-to Scatterometer scratchometer EPICS Posts with all of these authors Posts with any of these authors Posts with none of these authors FiveNine photodiode Aaron Jones (2) Aaron Jones (2) Aaron Jones (2) Aftab Baig (13) Aftab Baig (13) Aftab Baig (13) Inspection of IBF treated 1" superpolished samples Alan Cumming (19) Alan Cumming (19) Alan Cumming (19) Alessandro Bertolini (43) Alessandro Bertolini (43) Alessandro Bertolini (43) 🗞 43513 🛔 David Wu 🖋 1 revision 🕼 Edit Alexander Heidt (45) Alexander Heidt (45) Alexander Heidt (45) Alexander Wanner (103) Alexander Wanner (103) Alexander Wanner (103) 2021-07-23 at 13:57 (last edited # 2021-07-23 at 16:19) Andreas Weidner (10) Andreas Weidner (10) Andreas Weidner (10) Annika Hagemann (3) Annika Hagemann (3) Annika Hagemann (3) Benno Willke (3) Benno Willke (3) Benno Willke (3) Bob Taylor (12) Bob Taylor (12) Bob Taylor (12) Summary: Two of the super-polished samples sent to NTG for IBF testing were inspected under the with the scatterometer. The biggest issue is the contamination of the optics, either for initial inspec Hannover (e.g. looking at them in the optics preparation room) or at NTG. It seems like this was cle Categories Posts with none of these Posts with all of these categories Posts with any of these categories categories 😕 Optics, Scatterometer 👒 atomic force microscope (AFM), ion beam figuring (IBF), microscope, NTG 🗩 Leave Actuators (30) Actuators (30)

Categories

Search Categories

Optics

Core (SQL) optics

100g pitch problems



Edit history

Edit summaries under posts/pages linking to diff view

History

	#	Date	User	Information
	44192	18 hours ago	Johannes Lehmann	clarified that we would not miniaturise the hoqi itself but the inertial sensor (current)
	44176	3 days ago	Sean Leavey	Front end view
	42724	3 months ago	Sean Leavey	
	38603	9 months ago	Sean Leavey	added IBS scatter theoretical characterisation idea
_	revious Autosave b 18 hours ag	7 Next » yJohannesLehmann po (19 Sep @ 17.31) - pour ogr upp	Bac	k end diff view
	wp:</th <td>heading></td> <td></td> <td><!-- wp:heading--></td>	heading>		wp:heading
	<h2>Avai</h2>	lable		<h2>Available</h2>
		:heading>		/wp:heading
		heading {"level":3} -		wp:heading {"level":3}
		aturise <mark>HoQIs</mark> and use design <mark>of HoQI test s</mark>	to improve table performance / <mark>uspension</mark>	+ <h3>Miniaturise HoQI-based inertial sensor and use to improve table performance / possibly improve design more fundamentally</h3>
	/wp</th <th>:heading></th> <th></th> <th><!-- /wp:heading--></th>	:heading>		/wp:heading

Recent edits shown in sidebar

Quick search	Go	Advanced

Recent Revisions

- Sean Leavey on Beam splitter (Page)
- Sean Leavey on <u>10 m prototype budget</u> estimate
- Robin Kirchhoff on In-vac huddle test HoQI
- Sean Leavey on High quantum efficiency photodiodes for SQL readout
- Robin Kirchhoff on High quantum efficiency photodiodes for SQL readout
- Johannes Lehmann on Vacuum system pumping
- Juliane von Wrangel on Influence of different fiber neck geometries on violin modes, fiber stretch and splicing process
- Sean Leavey on Coastline pre-IBF substrates arrived
- Ianis Woehler on Coastline pre-IRE substrates



Great editor

WordPress since v5 has included a "block-based" editor making it easier to compose content.

Interactive controls in the editor with instant preview.

Lots of useful blocks built-in (tables, galleries, PDF embed, etc.) but can also add more via plugins.

Blocks can pull in data from external services using JavaScript

ALP adds a custom TeX block

TeX test

TeX test



TeX is rendered once you click away from the edit panel

Enhancement of core WordPress feature

ά

	Post Block X
A new post	Paragraph Start with the building block of all
¶ :: 🗘 🚍 B / ⇔ 🗸 :	narrative.
1	Typography ^
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🖂 Gallery	Color
Image	
f(x) TeX	Text settings
]] Quote	Drop cap
🗅 File	Toggle to show a large initial letter.
Preformatted	Advanced
Table	

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(Basic) inventory system

Home > Inventory > PT > PT-HVPSU1 > PT-HVPSU1-001
PT-HVPSU1-001
♦ 43621 Gr Edit View 1 post associated with this item
Info
Contains two Elbatech HV supplies:
 SN-MW-HV-1-1906071 SN-MW-HV-1-1906072
Location
E-workshop (not yet installed in lab).
Pictures

Notes



Some other features

Core WordPress

Templates: editor prepopulated with content on post creation

+ 1 5 2 0 1	Save draft Preview Publish	•
	Inventory Block	>
Add title	Status & visibility	
	Visibility Public	
Documentation	Publish Immedia	tely
Schematic	Pending review	
	Do not display revisions on the p	vot name
🗅 File	Hide cross-references	
Upload a file or pick one from your media library.	Do not display posts linked to/fr the post page	om this one (
Upload Media Library	out host helts	
	Permalink	-
	URL Slug	
Inputs and outputs	44199	
Describe the item's inputs and outputs. Useful information to include could be for example signal type (single ended, differential, floating, etc.), input or output impedance (zero, 500, infinite, etc.), maximum input/output voltage, etc.	permalinks (2)	about
mpedance (zero, 502, minite, etc.), maximum mpuqouput voltage, etc.	View Item	
Location	https://logbooks.aei.uni-hann /prototype/inventory/44199/	
Describe the item's location.	Item Image	
Notes		
Add any other pertinent information such as links to relevant posts, observations	Item Attributes	-

Automatic posts from lab to logbook via REST API

44190 🛔 Lab 🕼 Edit	
2021-09-19 at 09:15	·
is is an automatically generated post from pemu	watch. To configure this watchdog, see i
escription	
	6
e lab basement particle counts have been out of	r range recently.
ots	
2000 G2:PEM-BASE PART 300.mms	sement particle counts
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17

"Status" posts that don't take up much vertical space on post lists

+ thousands of other free WordPress plugins to add further customisations

Time for a quick demo?



Potential downsides

ALP is not for all groups and organisations...

 \times ability to edit everything later (intentional in the case of ALP)

- may not be compatible with requirements for your organisation
- (Jut changes do get tracked)

× usefulness as a long term archive requires discipline not to install too many additional WordPress plugins

- WordPress's extensibility is not an entirely good thing

× not fully documented, especially on the user side (though WordPress docs are great)

× updates must be installed manually (may be automatic later)

× large changes made to WordPress core might disrupt plugin in future (but WordPress has maintained strict backwards compatibility so far)

× WordPress sites are under constant attack; regular updating and good IT security essential

 \times currently only one maintainer (me)

Given the points above, some groups might choose another solution – $_{19}$ but this works really well for us and our collaborators

We use ALP for **almost everything** in my group!

...for new content

Experiment progress (measurements, changes, etc.): **new post** Uploading photos from lab: **add to media library via Wordpress app or website** Documenting short update (e.g. "lasers switched off"): **new status post** Creating experiment overview, admin, static information: **new page** Documenting equipment info (e.g. manual for oscilloscope, location, etc.): **new inventory item** Getting everyone's attention: **add a sticky post** (sticks to top of front page)

...for making our jobs easier, and group project management

Looking up procedures: find checklist / instructions on a page Keeping track of project progress: maintain pages with links to relevant posts / plans, continuously updated by those involved

Finding old experimental results: **search using keywords, categories, tags, authors, etc.** Checking for equipment location, abilities, "gotchas", etc.: **check inventory page** Remembering project ideas for summer students: **maintain a project ideas page** Automatic weekly meeting agendas: **sort new posts in chronological order** Linking meeting minutes to posts: **make a status post with cross-references to discussed posts**

We use the logbook as the "front page" of our experiment. Everything should be on there, or linked from there.

Who else uses ALP?

- ~10 groups at AEI Hannover (~100 people)
- Gravitational wave detector GEO600
- Various gravitational wave instrumentation groups
- So far groups from Germany, Netherlands, UK, and USA
- + a few others who I only know via GitHub/email





Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik Albert-Einstein-Institut





Returning to "what makes a good ELN?" My opinion

Often overlooked is the **future sustainability of the ELN platform**.

My institute got burned by this when IBM increased licence fees for their Notes software to unaffordable levels.

We're trying to get rid of walled gardens in academia (MPG encourage use of open access journals), so **shouldn't we be building on top of open source and widely used software platforms?**

I think the worldwide research community is missing a **free, open source "killer app" ELN** that furthers MPG's open science principles.

My dream: MPG funds development of something like ALP and make it available to everybody! Can we and do we want to make this happen?



Thanks for listening!

Website: https://alp.attackllama.com/

Development on GitHub: https://github.com/Academic-Labbook/ My email (I'm happy to help you set it up): sean.leavey@aei.mpg.de Example of a public instance of ALP: https://logbooks.ifosim.org/ "Test drive" site coming at some point when I have time

Developers, testers and users welcome!

EXTRA SLIDES



WordPress post templates

The block editor can allow the user to choose (or require the use of) a template.

It's possible to use templates for the whole post, or just a section of it.

Currently only possible by writing a small plugin. Support for managing templates will eventually be added to the WordPress dashboard.



Core WordPress

feature



WordPress database structure

- WordPress uses a concept of "post types" and "taxonomies" internally
- These can be used to implement custom content types like inventory items, chemicals, etc. and custom categories or tags for other content types
- Allows many-to-many relationships between posts and terms, which can represent most information
- Allows arbitrary metadata to be associated with such posts and taxonomies too (e.g. keyvalue data)
- Lets you build custom applications on top of the WordPress platform
- Many aspects of the custom application can be managed in the admin dashboard via automatically generated controls, or with minimal additional code
- Plugins also available to manage custom post types and taxonomies if you don't write your own
- If such an ELN is migrated to a new service, the underlying data structures are relatively straightforward and similarly formatted (10 database tables used for ALL content)
- On the front-end, it's possible to create post views for particular post types, categories, tags, etc. (and combinations thereof)
- https://wordpress.org/support/article/taxonomies/

For fun, plotted graph of cross-references for the Advanced LIGO logbook.

Essentially a "web of science" for a particular experiment. Also looks remarkably like typical sources of gravitational waves!

Adding colours to represent categories, authors, etc. will add additional insight – to do in the future

Code available on GitHub project.

Cross-reference graph